

#### Statistics on Disciplinary Cases Handled by the Medical Council

| Com      | plaints Received by the Medical Council   | No. of Cases |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|----------|---|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
|          | Nature  |              | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |  |
| 1        | Conviction in Court   |              |      |      |      |      |      |  |
|          | (a) Failure to keep proper record of dangerous drugs  |              | 1    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    |  |
|          | (b) Others  |              | 11   | 14   | 6    | 9    | 6    |  |
| 2.<br>3. | Disregard of professional responsibility to patients Drug-related cases (excluding court convictions) |              | 160  | 166  | 190  | 237  | 297* |  |
|          | (a) Failure to properly label drugs dispensed   |              | 4    | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    |  |
|          | (b) Failure to keep proper record of dangerous drugs  |              | -    | -    | -    | 1    | -    |  |
|          | (c) Prescription of drugs of dependence other than bona-fide treatment                                |              | 2    | 1    | -    | 1    | 1    |  |
|          | (d) Abuse of Drugs  |              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
|          | (e) Others  |              | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    |  |
| 4.       | Termination of Pregnancy  |              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
| 5.       | Abuse of professional position to further improper association with patients                          |              | 1    | -    | -    | -    | -    |  |
| 6.       | Improper, indecent behaviour to patients  |              | 2    | 8    | 5    | 6    | 6    |  |
| 7.       | Abuse of professional confidence  |              | 1    | 1    | 3    | 4    | 5    |  |
| 8.       | Advertising/canvassing  |              | 24   | 68   | 25   | 61   | 50   |  |
| 9.       | Sharing fee & improper financial transaction  |              | 3    | 2    | -    | 3    | 1    |  |
| 10.      | Depreciation of other medical practitioner(s)   |              | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    |  |
| 11.      | Misleading, unapproved description & announcement   |              | 6    | 8    | 8    | 6    | 11   |  |
| 12.      | Issuing misleading, false medical certificates  |              | 23   | 24   | 16   | 25   | 54   |  |
| 13.      | Improper delegation of medical duties to unregistered persons   |              | -    | 2    | -    | 3    | -    |  |
| 14.      | Fitness to practise   |              | -    | -    | 1    | -    | -    |  |
| 15.      | Miscellaneous   |              | 46   | 52   | 51   | 35   | 30   |  |
|          |   | Total:       | 287  | 350  | 311  | 397  | 465  |  |

#### Remarks:

- (i) Of the 465 complaints received in 2006:
  - 14 cases (3%) were inactionable because the complainants failed to provide further information or statutory declaration, or the complaints were anonymous, etc.
  - 131 cases (28%) were dismissed by the PIC Chairman and the PIC Deputy Chairman in consultation with the Lay Member as being frivolous or groundless.
  - 95 cases (21%) were referred to the PIC meeting.
  - 225 cases (48%) are pending further information or statutory declaration.
- (ii) For cases referred to the PIC meeting, some of them have been carried forward to the PIC meetings to be held in 2007.
- (iii) \* The major categories of cases on disregard of professional responsibility to patients in 2006 include:
  - (1) conducting inappropriate treatment or inappropriate prescription of drugs
     113 cases (38%)
  - (2) failure to properly/timely diagnose illness or to give proper advice 51 cases (17%)
  - (3) failure/unsatisfactory result of surgery 22 cases (7%)





### Breakdown on the complaints received in 2006 which were dismissed by the PIC Chairman and the PIC Deputy Chairman

| Reasons for Dismissal                   |         | No. of Cases |
|---|---------|--------------|
| (a) Doctors' attitude                   |         | 13           |
| (b) Complications of treatment          |         | 2            |
| (c) Unsatisfactory results of treatment |         | 3            |
| (d) Difference in medical opinion       |         | 2            |
| (e) Misdiagnosis                        |         | 6            |
| (f) Groundless                          |         | 105          |
|   | Total : | 131          |



#### Work of the Council's Preliminary Investigation Committee (PIC)

| Nature  | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| (1) Total cases considered by the PIC                               | 76   | 108  | 112  | 123  | 118* |
| (2) Total cases referred by the PIC to Council for inquiries        | 14   | 22   | 25   | 31#  | 33#  |
| (3) Total cases referred by the PIC to Health Committee for hearing | -    | 1    | -    | -    | -    |

#### Remarks:

\*The major categories of cases considered by the PIC in 2006 include:

|  | No. of Cases |
|--|--------------|
| (a) Conviction in court  | 10           |
| (b) Disregard of professional responsibility to patients                               |              |
| inappropriate prescription of drugs  | 19           |
| <ul> <li>failure to properly/timely diagnose illness</li> </ul>                        | 6            |
| <ul> <li>failure to give proper advice/explanation</li> </ul>                          | 3            |
| <ul> <li>conducting unnecessary or inappropriate treatment/surgery</li> </ul>          | 16           |
| <ul> <li>failure/unsatisfactory result of surgery</li> </ul>                           | 2            |
| • others   | 10           |
| (c) Drug-related cases (excluding court convictions)                                   |              |
| <ul> <li>prescription of drugs of dependence other than bona-fide treatment</li> </ul> | 1            |
| (d) Improper, indecent behaviour to patients   | 2            |
| (e) Advertising/canvassing   | 25           |
| (f) Issuing untrue or misleading medical certificates                                  | 7            |
| (g) Misleading, unapproved description and announcement                                | 6            |
| (h) Abuse of professional confidence   | 2            |
| (i) Depreciation of other medical practitioner(s)                                      | 1            |
| (j) Sharing fee and improper financial transaction                                     | 1            |
| (k) Improper delegation of medical duties to unregistered person                       | 2            |
| (I) Miscellaneous  | _5_          |
|  | 118          |

#The major categories of cases referred by the PIC to the Medical Council for inquiry in 2006 include:

#### No. of Cases







## Work Statistics of the Council's Preliminary Investigation Committee in the Year of 2006

|  |               | Qua           | rter          |               | Total         |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | Jan Mar.      | Apr June      | July - Sept.  | Oct Dec.      | iotai         |
| No. of PIC Meetings                              | 3             | 3             | 3             | 3             | 12            |
| No. of cases considered                          | 29            | 33            | 28            | 28            | 118           |
| No. of cases dismissed (%)                       | 21<br>(72.4%) | 23<br>(69.7%) | 21<br>(75.0%) | 20<br>(71.4%) | 85<br>(72.0%) |
| No. of cases referred to inquiry (%)             | 8<br>(27.6%)  | 10<br>(30.3%) | 7<br>(25.0%)  | 8<br>(28.6%)  | 33<br>(28.0%) |
| No. of cases referred to<br>Health Committee (%) | -<br>(-)      | -<br>(-)      | -<br>(-)      | -<br>(-)      | -<br>(-)      |



|                 | Disciplinary Inquiries cond  | duct        | ted by the Medical Council in 2006  |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|
| No. of<br>Cases | Nature   | De          | ecision of the Council  |
| 4               | Disregard of professional responsibilities to patients   | 4           | To be continued   |
| 5               | Conviction - 3 failure to keep proper record of dangerous drugs  | 1 1 1       | 1 charge: Removed for 1 month<br>(suspended for 12 months);<br>1 charge: Warning letter<br>Removed for 1 month (suspended for 12<br>months)<br>Warning Letter (gazetted)  |
|                 | <ul><li>1 Driving whilst disqualified</li><li>1 Unlawful abortion</li></ul>  | 1           | 2 charges: Each removed for 3 months<br>(suspended for 2 years) (run concurrently);<br>1 charge: Reprimanded<br>1 charge: Removed for 1 year;<br>2 charges: Each removed for 2 years;<br>1 charge: Removed for 5 years<br>(run concurrently)                                |
| 4               | Labelling of drugs   | 1 1 1 1     | 2 charges: Each removed for 3 months<br>(suspended for 2 years) (run concurrently)<br>Removed for 1 month (suspended for 1 year)<br>Removed for 3 months (suspended for 1 year)<br>5 charges: Removed for 3 months<br>1 charge: Removed for 3 months<br>(run concurrently)  |
| 3               | Issuing misleading,<br>false medical certificates  | 1<br>1<br>1 | Removed for 3 months<br>(suspended for 1 year)<br>15 charges: Removed for 18 months;<br>1 charge: Removed for 3 months (run concurrently)<br>To be continued  |
| 6               | Practice promotion   | 1 1 1       | 2 charges: Each removed for 1 month<br>(suspended for 12 months);<br>1 charge: Removed for 3 months<br>(suspended for 24 months)<br>(run concurrently)<br>Removed for 2 months (suspended for 2 years)<br>Warning letter (1 doctor - gazetted;<br>2 doctors - not gazetted) |
|                 |  | 1           | Warning letter To be continued  |
| 1               | Breach of condition<br>imposed under an order<br>of Medical Council  |             | Not guilty  |
| 23              | [Summary: 1 case : not guilty<br>16 cases : guilty<br>6 cases : to be con<br>Of these 23 cases,<br>PIC meetings held | 22 c        | ases were referred for inquiry by the   |





| Figures on Appeal Cases                                 |      |      |      |      |      |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. of Appeals lodged                                   | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 5    |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. of Appeal cases carried forward from previous years | 4    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 2    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total No. of Appeal cases in progress in the year       | 5    | 4    | 3    | 3    | 7    |  |  |  |  |  |





### Results of the Licentiate Examination from 1977 to 1996

| Year | Part I |        |    | Par | Part II (March) |     |     | Part II (May) |    |     | Part III |    | Lic. |
|------|--------|--------|----|-----|-----------------|-----|-----|---------------|----|-----|----------|----|------|
|      | Sat    | Passed | %  | Sat | Passed          | %   | Sat | Passed        | %  | Sat | Passed   | %  |      |
| 1977 | 1129   | 171    | 15 | 170 | 145             | 85  |     |               |    | 142 | 112      | 79 |      |
| 1978 | 722    | 74     | 10 | 95  | 78              | 82  |     |               |    | 106 | 40       | 38 |      |
| 1979 | 422    | 91     | 22 | 106 | 85              | 80  |     |               |    | 138 | 70       | 51 | 106  |
| 1980 | 498    | 82     | 16 | 105 | 81              | 77  |     |               |    | 135 | 50       | 37 | 43   |
| 1981 | 402    | 51     | 13 | 74  | 64              | 86  |     |               |    | 131 | 82       | 63 | 64   |
| 1982 | 464    | 54     | 12 | 64  | 54              | 84  |     |               |    | 102 | 59       | 58 | 54   |
| 1983 | 347    | 84     | 24 | 67  | 63              | 94  | 33  | 29            | 88 | 126 | 107      | 85 | 79   |
| 1984 | 351    | 127    | 36 | 108 | 82              | 76  | 47  | 30            | 64 | 129 | 73       | 57 | 62   |
| 1985 | 479    | 121    | 25 | 98  | 75              | 77  | 44  | 34            | 77 | 167 | 85       | 51 | 106  |
| 1986 | 391    | 96     | 25 | 88  | 56              | 64  | 44  | 37            | 84 | 179 | 65       | 36 | 74   |
| 1987 | 334    | 45     | 13 | 40  | 31              | 78  | 18  | 7             | 39 | 141 | 42       | 30 | 84   |
| 1988 | 225    | 21     | 9  | 25  | 14              | 56  | 12  | 8             | 67 | 83  | 30       | 36 | 64   |
| 1989 | 138    | 19     | 14 | 17  | 17              | 100 | 7   | 4             | 57 | 76  | 31       | 41 | 41   |
| 1990 | 132    | 45     | 34 | 33  | 27              | 82  | 11  | 5             | 45 | 86  | 26       | 30 | 31   |
| 1991 | 190    | 21     | 11 | 25  | 18              | 72  | 5   | 3             | 60 | 68  | 37       | 54 | 29   |
| 1992 | 201    | 52     | 26 | 49  | 41              | 84  | 8   | 5             | 63 | 84  | 35       | 42 | 27   |
| 1993 | 216    | 28     | 13 | 22  | 15              | 68  | 12  | 8             | 67 | 72  | 25       | 35 | 36   |
| 1994 | 197    | 10     | 5  | 12  | 9               | 75  | 4   | 2             | 50 | 54  | 22       | 41 | 35   |
| 1995 | 241    | 52     | 22 | 35  | 28              | 80  | 17  | 14            | 82 | 75  | 25       | 33 | 26   |
| 1996 | 260    | 13     | 5  | 12  | 10              | 83  | 2   | 1             | 50 | 58  | 22       | 38 | 22   |

Total No. of LMCHK granted: 983



### Results of the Licensing Examination since 1996

| Year | Examination in<br>Professional<br>Knowledge |        |       | Proficiency Test in<br>Medical English<br>(March) |        |        | Proficiency Test in<br>Medical English<br>(September) |        |       | Exa | Lic.<br>Issued |       |    |
|------|---|--------|-------|---|--------|--------|---|--------|-------|-----|----------------|-------|----|
|      | Sat   | Passed | %     | Sat   | Passed | %      | Sat   | Passed | %     | Sat | Passed         | %     |    |
| 1996 | 154   | 11     | 7.14  | -   | -      | -      | 140   | 88     | 62.86 | 40  | 12             | 30.00 |    |
| 1997 | 178   | 13     | 7.30  | 15  | 12     | 80.00  | 90  | 48     | 53.33 | 27  | 9              | 33.33 | 11 |
| 1998 | 165   | 43     | 26.06 | 7   | 7      | 100.00 | 51  | 43     | 84.31 | 49  | 17             | 34.69 | 6  |
| 1999 | 165   | 20     | 12.12 | 5   | 4      | 80.00  | 57  | 39     | 68.42 | 49  | 9              | 18.37 | 16 |
| 2000 | 132   | 13     | 9.85  | 1   | 0      | 0      | 48  | 28     | 58.33 | 42  | 10             | 23.80 | 10 |
| 2001 | 124   | 13     | 10.48 | *   | -      | -      | 50  | 37     | 74.00 | 35  | 9              | 25.71 | 10 |
| 2002 | 104   | 11     | 10.58 | *   | -      | -      | 31  | 13     | 41.94 | 33  | 13             | 39.39 | 7  |
| 2003 | 76  | 11     | 14.47 | *   | -      | -      | 30  | 26     | 86.67 | 27  | 7              | 25.93 | 9  |
| 2004 | 77  | 7      | 9.09  | *   | -      | -      | 20  | 13     | 65.00 | 21  | 9              | 42.86 | 7  |
| 2005 | 81  | 11     | 13.58 | *   | -      | -      | 29  | 22     | 75.86 | 22  | 5              | 22.73 | 10 |
| 2006 | 105   | 21     | 20.00 | *   | -      | -      | 36  | 29     | 80.56 | 26  | 9              | 34.62 | 5  |

<sup>\*</sup> suspended since March 2001



### Total Number of Practitioners in Part I of the General Register of Hong Kong (Full Registration)

|                          | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | <b>2006</b> (as at 31 Dec 2006) |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|
| On the Resident List     | 9,627  | 9,905  | 10,163 | 10,432 | 10,704                          |
| On the Non-resident List | 1,104  | 1,111  | 1,079  | 1,073  | 1,035                           |
| Total                    | 10,731 | 11,016 | 11,242 | 11,505 | 11,739                          |

### No.of registered medical practitioners (Full Registration)



### Total Number of Practitioners in Part III of the General Register of Hong Kong (Limited Registration)

|                                 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | <b>2006</b> (as at 31 Dec 2006) |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------|
| Promulgation No. 1              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -                               |
| Promulgation No. 2              | 107  | 89   | 96   | 88   | 98                              |
| University of Hong Kong         |      |      |      |      |                                 |
| Chinese University of Hong Kong |      |      |      |      |                                 |
| Hospital Authority              |      |      |      |      |                                 |
| Department of Health            |      |      |      |      |                                 |
| Promulgation No. 3              | 92   | 88   | 82   | 77   | 68                              |
| Promulgation No. 4*             | 16   | 16   | 18   | 16   | 19                              |
| Total                           | 215  | 193  | 196  | 181  | 185                             |

<sup>\*</sup> Promulgation No. 4 was gazetted by the Medical Council on 9 November 2001.



Breakdown of fresh registrations, renewal of limited registrations as well as those practitioners' names restored to the General Register

|  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006<br>(as at 31<br>Dec 2006) |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|
| Registration in Part II<br>of the Register<br>(Provisional<br>registration for<br>interns) | 296   | 321   | 325   | 340   | 361   | 315   | 318  | 326  | 322  | 312                            |
| Registration in Part I<br>of the Register<br>(Full registration)                           | 400   | 401   | 404   | 409   | 404   | 424   | 427  | 351  | 327  | 322                            |
| Registration and<br>renewal in Part III of<br>the Register<br>(Limited registration)       | 240   | 251   | 248   | 227   | 234   | 238   | 196  | 196  | 207  | 202                            |
| Restoration to the<br>Register   | 104   | 62    | 37    | 40    | 23    | 31    | 21   | 23*  | 31   | 20                             |
| Total  | 1,040 | 1,035 | 1,014 | 1,016 | 1,022 | 1,008 | 962  | 896  | 887  | 856                            |

<sup>\*</sup> An application from a doctor, whose name had been removed from the Register after disciplinary proceedings, was refused after inquiry into his conduct following his removal.





### Number of registered medical practitioners in the Specialist Register (Position as at 31 December 2006)

|     |   | No. |     |                                      | No. |
|-----|---|-----|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 1.  | Anaesthesiology                         | 261 | 27. | Nuclear Medicine                     | 15  |
| 2.  | Intensive Care                          | 16  | 28. | General Surgery                      | 338 |
| 3.  | Community Medicine                      | 32  | 29. | Urology                              | 83  |
| 4.  | Emergency Medicine                      | 145 | 30. | Neurosurgery                         | 48  |
| 5.  | Family Medicine                         | 128 | 31. | Cardio-thoracic Surgery              | 24  |
| 6.  | Obstetrics and Gynaecology              | 329 | 32. | Plastic Surgery                      | 42  |
| 7.  | Ophthalmology                           | 172 | 33. | Paediatric Surgery                   | 18  |
| 8.  | Orthopaedics & Traumatology             | 269 | 34. | Immunology and Allergy               | 3   |
| 9.  | Otorhinolaryngology                     | 113 | 35. | Infectious Disease                   | 12  |
| 10. | Paediatrics                             | 434 | 36. | Medical Oncology                     | 17  |
| 11. | Pathology                               | 126 | 37. | Administrative Medicine              | 4   |
| 12. | Internal Medicine                       | 101 | 38. | Public Health Medicine               | 6   |
| 13. | Cardiology                              | 149 | 39. | Occupational Medicine                | 10  |
| 14. | Critical Care Medicine                  | 27  | 40. | Anatomical Pathology                 | 5   |
| 15. | Dermatology and Venereology             | 71  | 41. | Chemical Pathology                   | 2   |
| 16. | Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolism  | 53  | 42. | Forensic Pathology                   | 5   |
| 17. | Gastroenterology and Hepatology         | 90  | 43. | Haematology                          | 2   |
| 18. | Geriatric Medicine                      | 79  | 44. | Immunology                           | 1   |
| 19. | Haematology and Haematological Oncology | 30  | 45. | Clinical Microbiology & Infection    | 13  |
| 20. | Nephrology                              | 84  | 46. | Rehabilitation                       | 6   |
| 21. | Neurology                               | 59  | 47. | Palliative Medicine                  | 3   |
| 22. | Respiratory Medicine                    | 108 | 48. | Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics | 0   |
| 23. | Rheumatology                            | 35  | 49. | Gynaecological Oncology              | 1   |
| 24. | Psychiatry                              | 173 | 50. | Urogynaecology                       | 1   |
| 25. | Radiology                               | 210 | 51. | Reproductive Medicine                | 5   |
| 26. | Clinical Oncology                       | 77  |     |                                      |     |

TOTAL 4,035

